| Year 6 English Overview  |  |   |  |   |   |   |  |
|--|--|---|--|---|---|---|--|
| Spoken Word  | Word Reading   | Comprehension   | Writing –<br>transcription   | Writing –<br>Handwriting  | Writing –<br>Composition  | Writing – Grammar,<br>Vocabulary and<br>Punctuation   |  |
| <ul> <li>Pupils should be taught to:</li> <li>listen and respond<br/>appropriately to adults<br/>and their peers</li> <li>ask relevant questions<br/>to extend their<br/>understanding and<br/>knowledge</li> <li>use relevant strategies<br/>to build their<br/>vocabulary</li> <li>articulate and justify<br/>answers, arguments<br/>and opinions</li> <li>give well-structured<br/>descriptions,<br/>explanations and<br/>narratives for different<br/>purposes, including for<br/>expressing feelings</li> <li>maintain attention and<br/>participate actively in<br/>collaborative<br/>conversations, staying<br/>on topic and initiating<br/>and responding to<br/>comments</li> <li>use spoken language<br/>to develop<br/>understanding</li> <li>through speculating,</li> </ul> | Pupils should be taught to:<br>apply their growing<br>knowledge of root words,<br>prefixes and suffixes<br>(morphology and<br>etymology), as listed in<br>English Appendix I, both to<br>read aloud and to<br>understand the meaning of<br>new words that they meet. | <ul> <li>Pupils should be taught to:</li> <li>maintain positive attitudes to reading and understanding of what they read by:</li> <li>continuing to read and discuss an increasingly wide range of fiction, poetry, plays, nonfiction and reference books or textbooks</li> <li>reading books that are structured in different ways and reading for a range of purposes</li> <li>increasing their familiarity with a wide range of books, including myths, legends and traditional stories, modern fiction, fiction from our literary heritage, and books from other cultures and traditions recommending books that they</li> <li>have read to their peers, giving reasons for their choices</li> <li>identifying and</li> </ul> | <ul> <li>Spelling (see English<br/>Appendix 1)</li> <li>Pupils should be taught to:</li> <li>use further prefixes<br/>and suffixes and<br/>understand the<br/>guidance for adding<br/>them</li> <li>spell some words with<br/>'silent' letters [for<br/>example, knight,<br/>psalm, solemn]</li> <li>continue to distinguish<br/>between homophones<br/>and other words<br/>which are often<br/>confused</li> <li>use knowledge of<br/>morphology and<br/>etymology in spelling<br/>and understand that<br/>the spelling of some<br/>words needs to be<br/>learnt specifically, as<br/>listed in English<br/>Appendix I</li> <li>use dictionaries to<br/>check the spelling and<br/>meaning of words</li> <li>use the first three or<br/>four letters of a word</li> </ul> | <ul> <li>Handwriting</li> <li>Pupils should be taught to: <ul> <li>write legibly, fluently and with increasing speed by:</li> <li>choosing which shape of a letter to use when given choices and deciding whether or not to join specific little</li> <li>choosing the writing implement that is best suited for a task.</li> </ul> </li> </ul> | <ul> <li>Pupils should be taught to:</li> <li>plan their writing by: <ul> <li>identifying the audience for and purpose of the writing, selecting the appropriate form and using other similar writing as models for their own</li> <li>noting and developing initial ideas, drawing on reading and research where necessary</li> <li>in writing narratives, considering how authors have developed characters and settings in what pupils have read, listened to or seen performed draft and write by:</li> <li>selecting appropriate grammar and vocabulary, understanding</li> <li>how such choices can change and enhance meaning</li> </ul> </li> </ul> | <ul> <li>Punctuation</li> <li>Pupils should be taught to:</li> <li>develop their<br/>understanding of the<br/>concepts set out in English<br/>Appendix 2 by:</li> <li>recognising vocabulary<br/>and structures that are<br/>appropriate for formal<br/>speech and writing,<br/>including subjunctive<br/>forms</li> <li>using passive verbs to<br/>affect the presentation<br/>of information in a<br/>sentence</li> <li>using the perfect form<br/>of verbs to mark<br/>relationships of time<br/>and cause</li> <li>using expanded noun<br/>phrases to convey<br/>complicated<br/>information concisely</li> <li>using modal verbs or<br/>adverbs to indicate<br/>degrees of possibility<br/>using relative clauses<br/>beginning with who,<br/>which, where, when,<br/>whose, that or with an<br/>implied (i.e. omitted)</li> </ul> |  |
| hypothesising,<br>imagining and<br>exploring ideas<br>• speak audibly and<br>fluently with an  |  | <ul> <li>discussing themes and<br/>conventions in and<br/>across a wide range of<br/>writing</li> <li>making comparisons</li> </ul>   | <ul> <li>to check spelling,<br/>meaning or both of<br/>these in a dictionary</li> <li>use a thesaurus.</li> </ul>  |   | <ul> <li>in narratives,<br/>describing settings,<br/>characters and<br/>atmosphere and<br/>integrating dialogue to</li> </ul>   | <ul> <li>relative pronoun</li> <li>learning the grammar<br/>for years 5 and 6 in<br/>English Appendix 2</li> <li>indicate grammatical and</li> </ul>  |  |

| increasing command of                     | within and across                         | convey character and other features by:           |
|---|---|---|
| Standard English                          | books                                     | advance the action • using commas to              |
| • participate in                          | learning a wider range                    | précising longer clarify meaning or               |
| discussions,                              | of poetry by heart                        | passages avoid ambiguity in                       |
| presentations,                            | <ul> <li>preparing poems and</li> </ul>   | <ul> <li>using a wide range of writing</li> </ul> |
| performances, role                        | plays to read aloud                       | devices to build • using hyphens to avoid         |
| play, improvisations                      | and to perform,                           | cohesion within and ambiguity                     |
| and debates                               | showing understanding                     | across paragraphs    using brackets, dashes       |
| <ul> <li>gain, maintain and</li> </ul>    | through intonation,                       | using further or commas to indicate               |
| monitor the interest                      | tone and volume so                        | organisational and parenthesis                    |
| of the listener(s)                        | that the meaning is                       | presentational devices   using semi-colons,       |
| <ul> <li>consider and evaluate</li> </ul> | clear to an audience                      | to structure text and colons or dashes to         |
| different viewpoints,                     | understand what they read                 | to guide the reader mark boundaries               |
| attending to and                          | by:                                       | [for example, between independent                 |
| building on the                           | checking that the book                    | headings, bullet points, clauses                  |
| contributions of                          | makes sense to them,                      | underlining]  • using a colon to                  |
| others                                    | discussing their                          | evaluate and edit by: introduce a list            |
| • select and use                          | understanding and                         | assessing the      punctuating bullet             |
| appropriate registers                     | exploring the meaning                     | effectiveness of their points consistently        |
| for effective                             | of words in context                       | own and others' • use and understand              |
| communication.                            | <ul> <li>asking questions to</li> </ul>   | writing the grammatical                           |
|   | improve their                             | proposing changes to terminology in English       |
|   | understanding                             | vocabulary, grammar Appendix 2 accurately         |
|   | drawing inferences                        | and punctuation to and appropriately in           |
|   | such as inferring                         | enhance effects and discussing their writing      |
|   | characters' feelings,                     | clarify meaning and reading.                      |
|   | thoughts and motives                      | <ul> <li>ensuring the</li> </ul>                  |
|   | from their actions, and                   | consistent and correct                            |
|   | justifying inferences                     | use of tense                                      |
|   | with evidence                             | throughout a piece of                             |
|   | <ul> <li>predicting what might</li> </ul> | writing   |
|   | happen from details                       | ensuring correct                                  |
|   | stated and implied                        | subject and verb                                  |
|   | summarising the main                      | agreement when using                              |
|   | ideas drawn from                          | singular and plural,                              |
|   | more than one                             | distinguishing between                            |
|   | paragraph, identifying                    | the language of speech                            |
|   | key details that                          | and writing and                                   |
|   | support the main ideas                    | choosing the                                      |
|   | identifying how                           | appropriate register                              |
|   | language, structure                       | <ul> <li>proof-read for spelling</li> </ul>       |
|   | and presentation                          | and punctuation                                   |
|   |   |   |

| contribute to meaning    | errors               |
|--------------------------|----------------------|
| discuss and evaluate     | perform their own    |
| how authors use          | compositions, using  |
| language, including      | appropriate          |
| figurative language,     | intonation, volume,  |
| considering the impact   | and movement so that |
| on the reader            | meaning is clear.    |
| distinguish between      |                      |
| statements of fact and   |                      |
| opinion                  |                      |
| retrieve, record and     |                      |
| present information      |                      |
| from non-fiction         |                      |
| participate in           |                      |
| discussions about        |                      |
| books that are read to   |                      |
| them and those they      |                      |
| can read for             |                      |
| themselves, building     |                      |
| on their own and         |                      |
| others' ideas and        |                      |
| challenging views        |                      |
| courteously              |                      |
| explain and discuss      |                      |
| their understanding of   |                      |
| what they have read,     |                      |
| including through        |                      |
| formal presentations     |                      |
| and debates,             |                      |
| maintaining a focus on   |                      |
| the topic and using      |                      |
| notes where necessary    |                      |
| provide reasoned         |                      |
| justifications for their |                      |
| views.                   |                      |
|                          |                      |
|                          | · ·                  |